DOI

For electronic journals, books and book chapters it is important to use a Digital Object (DOI©) Identifier when available.

What is a DOI?

The Digital Object Identifier (DOI©) System is for identifying content in the digital environment. In the case of citations, these are assigned to electronic journals, books and book chapters. DOI© names are assigned to any entity for use on digital networks. They are used to provide current information, including where they (or information about them) can be found on the Internet. Information about a digital object may change over time, including where to find it, but its DOI name will not change.

Where Can I Find the DOI?

For electronic articles:
1. Downloading citations from databases like PubMed or CINAHL into RefWorks usually, but not always, includes the DOI.


2. On the electronic journal’s linking page
3. On the article itself

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*Professor.
**Research Assistant Professor.
Published online in Wiley Online Library (wileyonlinelibrary.com). DOI: 10.1002/nur.21508

4. Through the find at UNC link. Click on Didn’t find the full text? Want to export a citation? Try this.

Short-term in-home intervention reduces depressive symptoms in Early Head Start Latina mothers of infants and toddlers

Author: Beeber, Linda S
Journal: Research in nursing & health
ISSN: 0160-6891 Date: 02/2010
Volume: 33 Issue: 1 Page: 60
PubMed ID 20043296 DOI: 10.1002/nur.20363

5. CrossRef http://www.crossref.org/guestquery/
For E-Books. This is relatively new, but becoming more common.

1. Publisher link page

For Chapters in E-Books. Only e-books that have DOIs will have this.

Anytime a DOI is available, it should be used rather than a url.
Print Books


E-Books


Doi: DOI: 10.1002/9781444320428


If no DOI is available, use the persistent URL which is found in the UNC catalog under Full Record. Persistent URLs take you directly to the e-book. This may or may not be the address at the top of the screen.

Chapter in Non-Edited Print Books


Chapter in Non-Edited E-Books

Chapter in Edited Print Books

One Editor


Two Editors


Chapter in Edited E-Books


Journals

One Author

Two Authors


Multiple Authors


More than Six Authors


Journal Article from a Subscription Database (No DOI)

Note: This url can be shortened to: https://search.ebscohost.com/AN=2009687023

Pamphlets

Electronic Reference: Internet-only Magazine or Journal

Up to Date

Government Reports

Micromedex Care Notes
**Websites**

**Complex Website: With Author**


**Professional Website, No Author**

http://www.ahrq.gov/clinic/tp/menopstp.htm

**Nonperiodical Web Document or Report**

List as much of the following information as possible (sometimes you have to hunt around to find the information):

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of document. Retrieved from  
http://Web address

Electronic Reference, Online Message or Discussion Board


http://www.healthasexpandingconsciousness.org/dialogue/discussion.html

Electronic Reference, No Author, Date or Organization

Learning styles. (n.d.). Retrieved from

http://www.trcc.commnet.edu/Ed_Resources/TASC/Training/Learning_Styles.htm

Citing References

Examples of In-text Citing

1. Advances in medical treatments over the last fifty years have dramatically increased the survival rate for children suffering from life threatening and chronic illnesses (Katz, 2002).

2. Katz (2002) found that advances in medical treatments over the last half century have dramatically...

3. In 2002, Katz’s review of the literature showed that there has been a dramatic increase in survival rate for children with life threatening...

**Note If there are 3-5 authors for a work, all of them must be listed the first time they are cited in the paper. Afterwards, it can be cited using et al.
Example: (Smith, Johnson, Doe, & Brown, 2009) for the 1st citation, then (Smith et al., 2009) for subsequent citations.

**Direct Quotations**

1. “The rates of non-adherence cited for some conditions show that compliance problems are so frequent that they could be considered to be a normal response to the demands of illness and treatment” (Fielding & Duff, 1999, p. 196).

2. As Fielding and Duff (1999) reported, “The rates of non-adherence cited for some conditions show that compliance problems are so frequent that they could be considered to be a normal response to the demands of illness and treatment” (p. 196).

**Direct Quote: More than 40 Words**

Parents of children suffering from these disorders, live daily with a distinct fear of an emergency situation that can lead to the death of their child.

Mandell, Curtis, Gold, & Hardie (2005) state that families must learn to cope regardless of whether it suits their capacities, personalities, experiences, and inclinations; otherwise, they may increase the risk of exposure to danger or death. They may cope admirably and find that circumstances beyond their control put their child at risk. (p. 325)

** Note that for blocks of text, the citation follows the final punctuation of the quoted text
Headings

Centered, Bold, Upper and Lower Case Heading

Left Justified, Bold, Upper and Lower Case Heading

Indented, bold, lower case, paragraph heading with a period.

*Indented, bold, italics, lower case paragraph heading with a period.*

*Indented, italics, lower case paragraph heading ending with a period.*
Sample Nursing Paper

Suzie Q. Nurse

University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

November 30, 2009
Sample Nursing Paper

This begins your paper with a proper introduction.
References